## ПATIBIA UחIVERSITY

OF SCIEПCE AПD TECHחOLOGY

## FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCES AND EDUCATION

 ACCOUNTING, ECONOMICS AND FINANCE| QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BHOM \& 07BOTM | LEVEL: 6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| COURSE CODE: IHA521S | COURSE NAME: INTRODUCTION TO <br> HOSPITALITY \& TOURISM ACCOUNTING |
| DATE: JUNE 2022 | MODE: FULL TIME |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 100 |


| FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER (REPLACEMENT) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| EXAMINER | K.G.H. Sheehama |
| MODERATOR | L. Odada |

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer ALL the questions.
2. Write clearly and neatly.
3. Number the answers clearly.

PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Examination paper
2. Examination script

For question 1 (1-25), write ONLY the letter that, in your opinion, represents the correct answer in your answer sheet/book provided and not on the question paper.

1. Bob purchases goods from a supplier which cost $N \$ 20000$. He gets a cash discount of $10 \%$. What is the amount that Bob will pay to a supplier?
A $N \$ 20000$
B. $N \$ 18000$
C. $\mathrm{N} \$ 19000$
D. $N \$ 10000$
2. Bob purchases goods from a supplier which cost $N \$ 20000$. The supplier gives a cash discount of $5 \%$. What is the amount of discount Bob should be allowed?
A. N\$3 000
B. $N \$ 2000$
C. $N \$ 5000$
D. N\$1 000
3. When an owner contributes an asset into the business, it is called.....
A. Drawings
B. Income
C. Owner's equity
D. Sales
4. If opening inventory is $N \$ 120000$, cost of goods purchased is $N \$ 380000$, and closing inventory is N\$100 000, what is cost of goods sold under a periodic system?
A. N\$500 000
B. $N \$ 400000$
C. $N \$ 450000$
D. $N \$ 550000$
5. Goods were purchased from James. He was immediately paid by electronic funds transfer. Which account is credited?
A. Sales $a / c$
B. James $a / c$
C. Bank a/c
D. Purchases $a / c$
6. Goods were purchased from James. He was immediately paid by electronic funds transfer. Which account is debited?
A. Purchases a/c
B. Jack $a / c$
C. Bank $a / c$
D. Sales $a / c$
7. Which of the following transactions is recorded in the cash payment journal?
A. receipt of customer payments
B. purchases of equipment for cash
C. borrowing money from a bank
D. sale of equipment for cash
8. The following financial statement encompasses drawings, owner's equity, liabilities and assets.
A. Statement of financial position
B. Statement of cashflow
C. Statement of profit or loss
D. Statement of information
9. Which of the following is not considered as a financial statement?
A. Statement of financial position
B. Statement of cashflow
C. Statement of profit or loss
D. Statement of trial balance
10. Which financial statement reports the performance of a business?
A. Statement of financial position
B. Statement of profit or loss
C. Statement of changes in owner's equity
D. Statement of information

The following applies to questions 11 to 13

| Vuyo Ltd statement of financial position at 31 May 2017 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Current assets: |  | 474000 |
| Inventory | 79000 |  |
| Account receivables | 395000 |  |
| Non-current assets (net book value) |  | 491000 |
| Total assets |  | 965000 |
| Current liabilities (account payables) |  | 395000 |
| Owner's equity |  | 475000 |
| Net profit |  | 95000 |
| Total Liabilities and capital |  | 965000 |

11. Return on owner's equity ratio is
A. $30 \%$
B. $25 \%$
C. $15 \%$
D. $20 \%$
12. Current ratio is....
A. 1.2
B. 1.5
C. 1.1
D. 1.4
13. Quick/acid test ratio is.....
A. 1
B. 2
C. 1.5
D. 2.5
14. At the end of year 2021, a business made payment of water and electricity bills of $\mathrm{N} \$ 20000$. How will this be recorded in the statement of profit or loss in 2021?
A. as an income
B. as an asset
C. as an accrual
D. as an expense
15. At the end of year 2021, a business borrowed $N \$ 20000$ from the bank.

How will this be recorded in the statement of financial position in 2021?
A. as an income
B. as liability
C. as an expense
D. as an asset
16. Liabilities can be described as
A. Account payables claim on total assets
B. creditorship claim on total assets
C. third parties claim on total assets less capital/owner's equity
D. government claims on total assets
17.What accounting transaction would result in the following double entry being posted?

Dr Vehicle

> Cr Bank
A. The purchases of goods by EFT
B. The receipt of cash from a credit customer
C. The purchases of vehicle by EFT
D. The banking of cash
18. Gross loss will result if:
A. Operating expenses are less than net income.
B. Sales revenues are less than operating expenses.
C. Sales revenues are less than cost of goods sold.
D. Operating expenses are greater than cost of goods sold.
19. Which of the following transactions would have no impact on owner's equity/capital?
A. Net profit
B. Bank-overdraft
C. Net loss
D. Drawings
20. In which section of the statement of financial should prepaid expense classified?
A. current liabilities
B. investments
C. Current assets
D. expired assets
21. Difference between sales and sales returns is called:
A. net profit
B. gross profit
C. total sales
D. net sales
22. Difference between gross profit and total expenses is called:
A. net sales
B. gross profit
C. net profit
D. gross loss
23. Depreciation is......
A. an expense
B. an asset
C. an income
D. a cash
24. Failure to record the receipt of cash for goods already sold will result in:
A. an overstatement of assets
B. an understatement of assets
C. an overstatement of liabilities
D. an understatement of liabilities
25. Which of the following statements is false?
A. to increase bank, credit the account
B. to increase revenue, credit the account
C. to decrease a liability, debit the account
D. to increase a liability, credit the account

QUESTION 2
[10 MARKS]
Insert the missing word/s in each gap marked (a) - (j) in the following table. (Please answer on the answer sheet provided)

| Journal | Transaction | Source Document |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (a) | Receipt of money | (b) |
| (c) | Payment of bank charges | (d) |
| Purchases Journal | (e) | Invoice |
| Sales Journal | Goods sold on credit | (f) |
| (g) | Return of goods to account payables | debit notes |
| Sales returns Journal | (h) | Credit notes |
| Petty cash Journal | (i) | Petty cash vouchers-original |
| Cash receipt Journal | Cash deposited by customer | (j) |

## QUESTION 3

[20 MARKS]
Nandi has decided to set up her own music retail business on 1 May 2022. Here is summary of the transactions in the first week of the business.
'22
May 1 Nandi opened a business bank account and deposited N\$30 000.
2 Bought goods for resale costing N\$7 200 on credit from Zuma Co.
3 Purchased a till machine for N\$3 500 paying by electronic funds transfer.
4 Sold goods for $N \$ 10000$ on credit to Yonela
5 Nandi went to the bank and drew N\$1 200 in cash for use in the business.
6 Yonela returned N\$2000 of goods to Nandi.
7 Nandi settled her account with Zuma Co. with debit card and was allowed a discount of $15 \%$.
8 Yonela settled her account with debit card and she claimed a discount of $10 \%$.
9 At the end of the week Nandi took $N \$ 400$ cash from the till machine for his personal expenses.

## REQUIRED:

Enter the above transactions in appropriate Nandi's ledger or ' $T$ ' accounts and balance off all the accounts.

QUESTION 4
The trial balance of Vuyo as at 31 December 2021 is show below:

|  | Debit | Credit |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | N\$ | N\$ |
| Bad debts | 210 |  |
| Buildings | 150000 |  |
| Depreciation (1 January 2021): Buildings |  | 3552 |
| Creditors |  | 15000 |
| Debtors | 16290 |  |
| Capital |  | 35400 |
| Drawings | 9790 |  |
| Bank |  | 2010 |
| Purchases | 75482 |  |
| Rent | 7050 |  |
| Sales | 20100 |  |
| Inventory at 1 January 2021 | 22040 |  |
| Wages and salaries | 235962 | 235962 |
|  |  | 180000 |

Additional information:

1. Inventory (stock) held in the business at 31 December 2021 was valued at N22 000.
2. At 31 December 2021 Vuyo owed $N \$ 460$ rent used but not yet billed to him.
3. At 31 December 2021there was additional specific bad debt of $N \$ 290$. This was to be written off.
4. Wages and salaries of $\mathrm{N} \$ 2040$ was prepaid for January 2022.
5. Depreciation was charged for the year on the buildings at rate of $20 \%$ on cost.

## REQUIRED:

Prepare a statement of profit or loss of Tito for the year ending 31 December 2021.

